CURRICULUM VITAE

R. Clark Robinson

Professional Address:

Home Address:

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1431 Noyes St. Evanston, IL 60201

Education:

1966	BS	University of Washington
1969	PhD	University of California at Berkeley

Employment:

1969 - 1973	Assistant Professor, Northwestern University
1973 - 1978	Associate Professor, Northwestern University
1978–2013	Professor, Northwestern University

Visiting Positions:

1970–71 Visiting Researcher, Instituto de Matemática Pura e Aplicada, Rio de Janeiro1984, Spring Visiting Researcher, Mathematical Sciences Research Institute, Berkeley

Research Interests:

Dynamical Systems

Publications:

- 1. A global approximation theorem for Hamiltonian systems, Proceedings of the Symposium in Pure Mathematics 14, Global Analysis, A.M.S. (1970), 233–244.
- 2. Generic properties of conservative systems, Amer. J. Math. 92 (1970), 562–603.
- 3. Generic properties of conservative systems II, Amer. J. Math 92 (1970), 897–906.
- 4. Generic one parameter families of symplectic matrices, Amer. J. Math. 93 (1971), 116–122.
- 5. Generic properties of conservative systems, Proceedings of the Symposium on Differential Equations and Dynamical Systems 1969, Lecture Notes in Math. 206, Springer-Verlag (1971), 35–36 (research announcement).
- Differentiable conjugacy near compact invariant manifolds, Boletim de Sociedade Brasileira de Matematica 2 (1971), 33–44.
- 7. Lectures on Hamiltonian Systems, Monografias de Matematica 7, Instituto de Matematica Pura e Aplicada, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (1971).
- 8. (with A. Verjovsky) Stability of Anosov Diffeomorphisms, in *Seminario de Sistemas Dinamicos*, ed. J. Palis, Monografias de Matematica 4, Instituto de Matematica Pura e Aplicada, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (1971), Chapter 9.
- C^r structural stability implies Kupka-Smale, in *Dynamical Systems*, ed. M. Peixoto, Academic Press (1973), 443–449.
- 10. (with R.F. Williams) Finite stability is not generic, in *Dynamical Systems*, ed. M. Peixoto, Academic Press (1973), 451–462.
- 11. Closing stable and unstable manifolds on the two sphere, Proceedings A.M.S. 41 (1973), 299–303.
- 12. Structural stability of vector fields, Annals of Math. 99 (1974), 154–175.
- 13. Fixing the center of mass in the *n*-body problem by means of a group action, Geometrie Sympletique et Physique Mathematique Colloques Internationaux du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 237 (1975), 147–154.
- 14. Structural stability of C¹ flows, in *Dynamical Systems*, Warwick 1974, Lecture Notes in Math. 468, Springer-Verlag (1975), 262–277.

- 15. Structural stability for C^1 diffeomorphisms, in *Dynamical Systems*, Warwick 1974, Lecture Notes in Math. 468, Springer-Verlag (1975), 21–23 (research announcement).
- 16. (with J. Palis and C. Pugh) Nondifferentiability of invariant foliations, in *Dynamical Systems*, Warwick 1974, Lecture Notes in Math. 468, Springer-Verlag (1975), 234–240.
- 17. The geometry of the structural stability proof using unstable disks, Bol. Soc. Brasil. de Matematica 6 (1975), 129–144 (survey).
- 18. Structural stability of a C^1 diffeomorphism, J. Diff. Eqs. 22 (1976), 28–73.
- 19. Structural stability theorems, in *Dynamical Systems: An International Symposium* II, eds. L. Cesari, J. Hale and J. LaSalle, Academic Press, N.Y. (1976), 33–36.
- 20. A quasi-Anosov flow that is not Anosov, Ind. Univ. Math. J. 25 (1976), 763–767.
- (with R.F. Williams) Classification of expanding attractors: an example, Topology 15 (1976), 321–323.
- 22. (with J. Franks) A quasi-Anosov diffeomorphism that is not Anosov, Transactions A.M.S. 223 (1976), 267–278.
- 23. Stability, measure zero, and dimension two implies hyperbolicity, Technical Report, Northwestern University (1976).
- 24. Stability theorems and hyperbolicity in dynamical systems, Rocky Mountain J. Math. 7 (1977), 425–437.
- 25. Global structural stability of a saddle node bifurcation, Trans. A.M.S. 236 (1978), 155–171.
- 26. Introduction to the Closing Lemma, in *The structure of attractors in dynamical systems*, eds. Markley, Martin, and Perrizo, Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Math. 668 (1978), 225–230.
- 27. (with J. Murdock) Qualitative dynamics from asymptotic expansions: local theory, J. Differential Equations 36 (1980), 425–441.
- 28. Structural stability on manifolds with boundary, J. Differential Equations 37 (1980), 1–11.
- 29. (with J. Murdock) A note on the asymptotic expansions of eigenvalues, SIAM J. Math. Analysis 11 (1980), 458–459.

- (with L.-S. Young) Nonabsolutely continuous foliations for an Anosov diffeomorphism, Inventiones Math. 61 (1980), 159–176.
- (with J. Murdock) Some mathematical aspects of spin/orbit resonance II, Celestial Mechanics 24 (1981), 83–107.
- Stability of periodic solutions from asymptotic expansions, in Classical Mechanics and Dynamical Systems/Tufts University 1979, eds. R. Devaney and Z. Nitecki, Marcel Dekker (1981), 173–185
- Differentiability of the stable foliation of the model Lorenz equations, Dynamical Systems and Turbulence/Warwick 1980, Lecture Notes in Math. 898 (1981), 302–315.
- (with D. Saari) N body spatial parabolic orbits asymptotic to collinear central configurations, J. Diff. Equations 48 (1983), 434–459.
- 35. Second order averaging of forced and coupled nonlinear oscillators, IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems, CAS-30 (1983), 591–598.
- Sustained resonance for a nonlinear system with slowly varying coefficients, SIAM J. Math. Anal. 14 (1983), 847–860.
- 37. Bifurcation to infinitely many sinks, Communications Math Phys. 90 (1983), 433–459.
- 38. (with C. Pugh) The C^1 closing lemma including Hamiltonians, Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems 3 (1983), 261–313.
- 39. Capture in resonance: opening a homoclinic orbit through slowly varying coefficients, in *Geometric Dynamics*, Lecture Notes in Math. 1007, Springer-Verlag (1983), 651–662.
- 40. Homoclinic orbits and oscillation for the planar three body problem, J. Differential Equations 52 (1984), 356–377.
- 41. Transitivity and invariant measures for geometric model of the Lorenz equations, Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems 4 (1984), 605–611.
- 42. Cascade of sinks, Transactions A.M.S. 288 (1985), 841–849.
- 43. Phase plane analysis using derivative of Poincare map, J. Non-linear Analysis, 9(1985), 1159–1164.
- 44. (with G. Suchanek) On the design of optimal mechanisms for the Arrow-Hahn-McKenzie Economy, Public Choice 47 (1985), 313–335.

- 45. (with S. Patterson) The basins of sinks near homoclinic tangencies, *Dynamical Systems* and bifurcation theory, edited by M. I. Camacho, M. J. Pacifico and F. Takens, Pitman Research Notes in Math. Series 160 (1987), pp. 347–376.
- 46. (with S. Patterson) Basins for general nonlinear Hénon attracting sets, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 103(1988), pp. 615–632.
- 47. Horseshoes for autonomous Hamiltonian systems using the Melnikov integral, Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems 8*(1988), pp. 395–409.
- 48. Stable manifolds in Hamiltonian systems, *Hamiltonian Systems*, edited by K. Meyer and D. Saari, Contemporary Mathematics, Amer. Math. Soc. 81(1988), pp. 77-97.
- 49. Homoclinic bifurcation to a transitive attractor of Lorenz type, Nonlinearity 2(1989), pp. 495–518.
- 50. Homoclinic bifurcation to a transitive attractor of Lorenz type, II, SIAM J. Math. Anal. 23(1992), pp. 1255–1268.
- 51. Dynamical Systems: Stability, Symbolic Dynamics, and Chaos, CRC Press, Boca Raton Florida, 1995.
- 52. Melnikov Method for Autonomous Hamiltonians, Contemporary Mathematics, volume 198 (1996), pages 45–53.
- 53. The Subharmonic Melnikov Method, preprint 1995.
- 54. Nonsymmetric Lorenz Attractors from a homoclinic bifurcation, SIAM J. Math. Analysis, volume 32 (2000), pages 119–141.
- 55. Dynamical Systems: Stability, Symbolic Dynamics, and Chaos, Second Edition, CRC Press, Boca Raton Florida, 1999.
- Symbolic Dynamics for Transition Tori, *Celestial Mechanics*, edited by A. Chenciner, R. Cushman, C. Robinson, and Z. Xia, Contemporary Mathematics, Amer. Math. Soc., vol. 292 (2002), pp. 199-208.
- 57. (with M. Gidea), Symbolic Dynamics for Transition Tori II, New Advances in Celestial Mechanics and Hamiltonian Systems, HAMSYS-2001, edited by J. Delgado, E.A. Lacomba, J. Llibre, and E. Pérez-Chavela, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publ., 2004.
- (with M. Gidea), Topologically Crossing Heteroclinic Connections to Invariant Tori, J. Diff. Equat., 193 (2003), pp. 49–74.

- 59. An Introduction to Dynamical Systems: Continuous and Discrete, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2004.
- 60. (with M. Gidea), Shadowing orbits for transition chains of invariant tori alternating with Birkhoff zones of instability, Nonlinearity, 20 (2007), pp. 1115–1043.
- What is a chaotic attractor, Qualitative Theory of Dynamical Systems, 7 (2008), pp. 227– 236.
- Uniform Subharmonic Orbits for Sitnikov Problem, Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems, Series S 1 (2008), pp. 647-652.
- 63. (with M. Gidea), Obstruction argument for transition chains of tori interspersed with gaps, Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems, Series S 2 (2009), pp. 393-416.
- (with M. Gidea), Diffusion along transition chains of invariant Tori and Aubry-Mather sets, Ergodic Theory and Dynamcial Systems, Available on CJO 2012 doi:1017/S0143385712000363, pp. 1-49.
- 65. An Introduction to Dynamical Systems: Continuous and Discrete 2nd edition, American Mathematical Society, 2012.
- 66. Introduction to Mathematical Programming, Northwestern University Lecture Notes, 2013.
- 67. Topological decoupling near planar parabolic orbits, Qualitative Theory of Dynamical Systems 130 (2015). doi 10.1007/s12346-015-0130-7

Proceedings Editor:

- 1. (edited with Z. Nitecki) Global theory of Dynamical Systems, Lecture Notes in Math. 819 (1980), Springer-Verlag, Berlin/Heidelberg/New York.
- (edited with A. Chenciner, R. Cushman, and Z. Xia), Celestial Mechanics: Dedicated to Donald Saari for his 60th birthday, Contemporary Mathematics, Amer. Math. Soc., 292 (2002).
- 3. (edited with M. Gidea and Ernesto Pérez-Chavela), Special issue of Discrete and Continuous Dynamcial Systems Series S, volume 1 number 4 (2008).

Book Reviews:

- 1. Review of *Chaotic Dynamics of Nonlinear Systems*, by N. Rasband, Book Reviews in SIAM Review, volume 33 (1991), pages 334–335.
- 2. Review of *Chaotic Behavior of Deterministic Dissipative Systems*, by M. Marek and I. Schreiber, Book Reviews in SIAM Review, volume 34 (1992), pages 680–681.
- 3. Review of *Topological Theory of Dynamical Systems*, by N. Aoki and K. Hiraide, Book Reviews in the Bulletin of the AM, volume 33 (1996), pages 497–499.
- 4. Featured Review in Mathematical Reviews of Connecting invariant manifolds and the solution of the C^1 stability and Ω -stability conjectures for flows by S. Hayashi, 98b:58096 (1998).

Lectures:

1982:	Colloquium at Boston University, February 8 Sustained roll resonance for a reentry vehicle
	Applied Mathematics Seminar, Boston University February 16
	Applications of the Melnikov method
	Dynamical Systems Seminar, CUNY Graduate Center February 10
	Homoclinic orbits and oscillation for the three body problem
	Colloquium, Brown University March 15 Sustained roll resonance for a reentry vehicle
	Subtained for resonance for a reentry vehicle
	Midwest Dynamical Systems Seminar, Case Western Reserve May 13
	Oscillation for the planar three body problem
	Midwest Dynamical Systems Seminar, University of Minnesota October 8
	Bifurcation to infinitely many sinks

1983:	Midwest Dynamical Systems Conference, University of Colorado April 8 Phase plane analysis via Poincare map
	A.M.S. Summer Meeting Special Session August 11 Cascade of sinks
	Mathematical Association of America, Ohio Section Featured Speaker In search of stability in a complex world
	Colloquium, Case Western Reserve University November 3 Bifurcations of dynamics for maps of the plane
	Colloquium, DePaul University November 16 Dynamics for maps of the plane
	Colloquium, University of Florida at Gainesville February 14 Dynamics of maps of the plane
1984:	Colloquium, University of Florida at Gainesville February 14 Dynamics of maps of the plane
	Dynamical Systems Seminar, University of California at Berkeley May 1,3 Structural stability theorem
	Mathematical Science Research Institute (M.S.R.I.) Berkeley May 11 Homoclinic bifurcation to sinks
	Mathematical Science Research Institute (M.S.R.I.) Berkeley May 11–13 Organize Dynamical Systems Lecture Series

1984:	Montana State University October 5,6 Dynamics of maps of the plane: bifurcation, chaos, attractors, Melnikov method for Hamiltonian systems Colloquium
1985:	Federal University at Rio de Janeiro/August 30 Basins of Attraction
	I.M.P.A. in Rio de Janeiro/September 2 Melnikov method for autonomous Hamiltonian systems
	University of Michigan: Midwest Dynamical Systems/October 19 Melnikov method for autonomous Hamiltonian systems
	Fermilab/October 25 Perturbations of Hamiltonian systems: capture and nonintegrability
1986:	Cornell University/September 9 Basins for Partially Formed Horseshoes Workshop on Computers and Dynamical Systems
1987:	University of Colorado/June 23 Uses of stable manifolds in Hamiltonian systems AMS Summer Research Conference
	Boston University/September 2 Basins for partially formed horseshoes DARPA Conference
1988:	University of Cincinnati/February 2 Lorenz/Rychlik bifurcation to an attractor
	Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton/February 15 Lorenz/Rychlik bifurcation to an attractor
	London MathSociety Symposium on Dynamical Systems at Durham/July 7 Bifurcation to a transitive attractor of Lorenz type

1989:	Mathematical Science Research Institute at Berkeley California/ February 22 Melnikov integral for autonomous Hamiltonian systems in higher dimensions
	Midwest Dynamical Systems Conference at Northwestern University April 21 Homoclinic bifurcation to an attractor of Lorenz type
	Midwest Dynamical Systems Conference at Northwestern University April 21–23 One of Organizers of conference University of Illinois at Chicago/May 3 Chaotic attractors in Dynamical Systems
	International Conference on Dynamical Systems at Instituto Matematica Pura e Aplicada in Rio de Janeiro Brazil /August 8 Homoclinic bifurcations to an attractor of Lorenz type
	Midwest Dynamical Systems Conference at Northwestern University November 10–12 One of Organizers of conference
1990:	Dynamics Days at the University of Texas, January 4 Homoclinic bifurcation to an attractor of Lorenz type Institute for Mathematics and Its Applications at the University of Minnesota
	Winter 1990 One of organizers and participant in quarter on Hamiltonian Dynamics Institute for Mathematics and its Applications at the University of Minnesota
	March 6 Homoclinic bifurcation to an Attractor and Poincaré map past a saddle point.
1991:	International Dynamical Systems Conference at Northwestern University March 24–28 One of Organizers of conference
1992:	Southeast Dynamical Systems Conference at North Carolina State April 4 Bifurcation in the formation of a horseshoe

1993:	Midwest Dynamical Systems Conference at Boulder Colorado March 28 Hyperbolicity, Attractors, and Chaos
	Amer. Math. Soc. Regional Meeting: Invited Hour Address May 21 Chaos in Dynamical Systems
	International Conference on Dynamical Systems at IMPA in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil August 12 C^0 linearization in degenerate cases arising in parabolic 3-body problem
1995:	Summer school at the Federal University in Recife Brasil (five lectures) January 10–20 Melnikov method: verifying horseshoes for Hamiltonian systems
	Conference on Noninvertible Maps at the Geometry Center, University of Minnesota, March 17 Stable manifold theory for noninvertible maps
	AMS-SIAM Joint Summer Research Conference in Mathematical Sciences: Hamiltonian Systems and Celestial Mechanics, June 26 Melnikov method for autonomous Hamiltonian systems
1996:	Beijing (China) Dynamical Systems Conference June 21 Structural stability theorems and numerical integration
	Special Session on Dynamical Systems at AMS Regional Meeting of American Mathematics Society Columbia Missouri November 1 Bifurcation to a Lorenz Attractor: Semi-oriented Case

1997:	International Conference on Dynamical Systems at IMPA in Rio de Janeiro August 4 "Homoclinic bifurcation to a semi-orientable Lorenz attractor"
1998:	Special Session at the annual American Mathematical Society Baltimore January 9 "Nonsymmetric Lorenz Attractors from a Homoclinic Bifurcation"
	International Conference on Local Differentiable Dynamics at LUCC, Diepenbeek, Belgium June 15 "Homoclinic Bifurcations to Nonsymmetric Lorenz Attractors"
	Midwest Dynamical Systems Seminar University of Cincinnati March 25 Symbolic Dynamics and Arnold Diffusion for Hamiltonian Systems
	Department Chairs Colloquium Sponsored by the Board on Mathematical Sciences of the National Research Council, Washington DC November 14 "Innovative Mathematics Programs at Northwestern (ISP, MMSS, MENU)"
	 (ISI, MINISS, MENC) Colloquium at Instituto de Matematicas, Universidad Cuernavaca December 4 "Nonsymmetric Lorenz Attractors from Homoclinic Bifurcations"
	III International Symposium on Hamiltonian Systems Pátzcuaro, Mexico December 10 "Homoclinic Bifurcations to Nonsymmetric Lorenz Attractors"

1999: Joint AMS Mexican Conference Denton Texas May 21 "Symbolic Dynamics from Transverse Homoclinic Intersections for Whiskered Tori" Celestial Mechanics Seminar Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana Mexico City, Mexico November 10 "Symbolic Dynamics in Celestial Mechanics without a Hyperbolic Horseshoe" Celestial Mechanics Seminar Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana Mexico City, Mexico November 17 "Stable Manifolds and Continuous Linearization for Parabolic Orbits" Seminar for Graduate Students Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana Mexico City, Mexico November 18 "Dynamica Symbolica" International Conference on Celestial Mechanics Northwestern University Evanston, IL December "Topological Decoupling near Planar Parabolic Orbits" 2000: 2000 Annual Spring Topology and Dynamics Conference, Plenary Talk San Antonio Texas March 18 "Interval maps and nonsymmetric Lorenz attractors" International Conference on Dynamical Systems at IMPA in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil July 27 "Nonsymmetric Lorenz-like attractors"

2001:	Hamsys-2001: International Symposium and Workshop on Hamiltonian Systems and Celestial Mechanics
	CIMAT, Guanajuato MEXICO
	March 21
	"Periodic Orbits from Melnikov and Subharmonic Melnikov functions"
	Conference on Partial Hyperbolicity
	Northwestern University
	June 2
	"The Work of Charles Pugh"
	Seminar
	Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana
	Mexico City, Mexico
	July 25
	"Complicated Dynamics in Celestial Mechanics
	via Symbolic Dynamics "
2004:	First Colloquium on Dynamical Systems, Control, and Applications Mexico City
	December 3
	"What is a chaotic attractor?"
2005:	Saarifest: International Conference in the Honor of Don Saari's 65th Anniversary Guanajuato Mexico, April 6
	"Subharmonic Melnikov functions and the Sitnikov example"
	Workshop on Hamiltonian Systems
	Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, Mexico City December 1
	"Topological crossing and Arnold drift"

2006:	Distinguished Visitor Series Oberlin College
	March 8 "Complicated dynamics from simple deterministic systems: theory and computer computations"
	Seminar at Northeastern Illinois University October 20
	"Complicated dynamics from simple deterministic equations: Theory and Computer Simulation"
2007:	Special Section at Sectional Amer. Math. Soc. Meeting October 5
	"Shadowing orbits for transition chains of invariant tori"
2008:	Special Section at AIMS Conference on Dynamcial Systems May 22
	"Shadowing orbits for transition chains of invariant tori"
	Hamsys-2008: International Symposium and Workshop on Hamiltonian Systems and Celestial Mechanics CIMAT, Guanajuato Mexico
	July 7 "Shadowing orbits for transition chains of invariant tori"
	Workshop on Stability and Instability in Mechanical Systems University of Barcelona SPAIN December 5
	"Shadowing orbits for transition chains of invariant tori"
2010:	Invited talk Hammsys-2010: International Symposium on Hamiltonian Systems
	Mexico City, Mexico November 29
	"Shadowing orbits for transition chains of invaiant tori"
2011:	Invited talk International Conference on Hamiltonian Dynamics and Celestial Mechanics Castro Urdiales, Spain
	May 31 "Topological decoupling near planar partially parabolic orbits"

2012: Seminar Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana May 31 "Topological decoupling near planar partially parabolic orbits"

Membership:

American Mathematics Society

American Association of Mathematics

Research Support:

1970 - 95	National Science Foundation Research Grants
1985 - 87	DARPA Research Grant (Department of Defense)
1989–94	National Science Foundation, Program Group in Dynamical Systems

Professional Activities:

1975 - 97	Reviewer, N.S.F. research proposals
1971 - 80	Reviewer, Math. Reviews
1980–94	Secretary for group organizing Midwest Dynamical Systems
1980 -	Maintain mailing list and website for the Midwest Dynamical Systems
1986–89	Associate Editor, SIAM Journal of Mathematical Analysis
1989–96	Board of Editors of Dynamics Reported
1989 - 97	Board of Editors of Nonlinear Science
1992 - 97	Board of Editors of Contemporary Mathematics

University and College Committees:

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1982-83	CAS Promotions and Tenure Committee
1982-83	Conciliation Board of University Hearing and Appeals System
1983-84	Freshman Adviser
1984-85	CAS Promotions and Tenure Committee
1989–90	CAS Promotion Ad hoc committee
1990–93	General Faculty Committee
1990–93	Graduate School University Fellowship Committee
1990 - 92	Northwestern University Budget and Finance Committee
1990–91	CAS Promotion Ad hoc committee
1991 - 93	Member of Executive Committee of General Faculty Committee
1991 - 92	Chair University Committee on Cause
1991 - 92	Chair CAS Promotion Ad hoc committee
1992 - 93	Chair Research Affair Committee
1992 - 93	Member University Committee on Cause
1992 - 95	ISP Committee
1993–94	Freshman Adviser for ISP
1995	NUCOMM: NU Communications Services Task Force
1995 - 98	Member of UFRPTDAP
2001 - 05	Member of Committee on Admission and Financial Aid (COAFA)
2004-06	Freshman adviser for WCAS
2007-08	Chair a WCAS ad hoc promotion committee
2008-09	Member of a WCAS ad hoc tenure committee
2009–10	Member of a WCAS ad hoc promotion committee

Department Committees:

1984 - 87	Department Chairperson
1996–99	Department Chairperson
1999–2013	Chair of Computer Committee
2002-2013	Associate Chairperson
2009-10	Budget Committee

Senior Thesis Adviser

1990	Evelyn Sande	r "One Dimensional Chaotic Dynamical Systems"
1992	Ken Jarman	"A Three Species Predator-Prey Model"

Doctoral Dissertation Adviser:

1980	Michael Hurley Ph.D., Northwestern University
1987	Greg Davis Ph.D., Northwestern University
1988	David Closky Ph.D., Northwestern University
1990	Roger Kraft Ph.D., Northwestern University
1993	Tom Morrisey Ph.D., Northwestern University
1994	Jody Sorensen Ph.D., Northwestern University
1995	Miriam Byers Ph.D., Northwestern University
1997	Ming-Chia Li Ph.D., Northwestern University
1998	Youngna Choi Ph.D., Northwestern University
1998	Antonio Garcia Ph.D., Northwestern University